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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Indigenous federal Cabinet Minister,
Leonard Marchand, Liberal, 1976

- Born in Vernon (North Okanagan - Shuswap)

B.C.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman Prime Minister, Kim Campbell,
Progressive Conservatives, 1993

- (Vancouver Centre)

B.C.

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First self-identified gay male MP, Svend Robinson, NDP, 1979

- (approx. New Westminster - Burnaby, Burnaby North - Seymour and Burnaby South)

B.C.

The Last Spike Ceremony at Craigellachie marked the completion of the transcontinental Canadian Pacific Railway, 1885

- (North Okanagan-Shuswap)

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

The Victoria Charter, proposing changes to the Canadian Constitution, was debated, June 1971

- (Victoria)

B.C.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Indigenous Senator, James Gladstone,
Independent Conservative, 1958

- (Lethbridge)

ALBERTA

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman Chief Justice of the Supreme Court,
Beverley McLachlin, 2000

- Born in Pincher Creek (Foothills)

ALBERTA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Persons Case, women declared legal “persons”
under the B.N.A. Act, 1929 — Emily Murphy invites
other Famous Five members to her home, 1927

- (Edmonton Strathcona)

ALBERTA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman elected as alderman,
Hannah “Annie” Gale, 1917

- Calgary City Hall (Calgary Centre)

ALBERTA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First national park established, Banff Hot Springs Reserve, the beginning of what is now Banff National Park, 1885

- (Banff-Airdrie)

ALBERTA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Helped establish democratic socialism and universal healthcare in Canada. First leader of the NDP party elected, Tommy Douglas, 1961

- Monument dedicated to Tommy Douglas in Weyburn (Souris-Moose Mountain)

SASK.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Headquarters of North West Mounted Police,
forerunners of Royal Canadian Mounted Police,
established in Regina, 1882

- (Regina-Lewvan)

SASK.

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman Lieutenant Governor of
Saskatchewan, The Hon. Sylvia Olga Fedoruk, 1988

- Born in Canora (Yorkton - Melville)

SASK.

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Regina became Saskatchewan's capital when the province joined Confederation, 1905

- (Regina-Lewvan, Regina- Wascana and Regina- Qu'Appelle)

SASK.

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Winnipeg's Mock Parliament led to Manitoba becoming first province to give women the right to vote in provincial elections through the work of Nellie McClung and the Famous Five, 1916

- (Winnipeg Centre)

MANITOBA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada
moves from Ottawa to Winnipeg, 2009

- (Winnipeg Centre)

MANITOBA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

The origins of the province of Manitoba began with Louis Riel, the Métis National Committee and provisional government, and the Manitoba Act, 1870

- Riel was born in the Red River Settlement (approx. Winnipeg Centre, Winnipeg South Centre, Saint Boniface-Saint Vital, Winnipeg South, and Charleswood-St. James-Assiniboia-Headingley)

MANITOBA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Treaty 1 signed at Lower Fort Garry, 1871

- (Selkirk-Interlake-Eastman)

MANITOBA

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Phil Fontaine, member of Sagkeeng First Nation, Indigenous leader, and residential school survivor, became Grand Chief of the Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs, 1991

- Born in Sagkeeng First Nation (Churchill-Keewatinook Aski)

MANITOBA

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman MP, Agnes Macphail,
Progressive, 1921

- Born in Grey County (approx. Bruce-Grey-Owen Sound)

ONTARIO

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman federal Cabinet Minister,
Ellen Fairclough, Progressive Conservative, 1957

- (approx. Hamilton West - Ancaster - Dundas and Hamilton Centre)

ONTARIO

First black MP, Lincoln Alexander, Progressive Conservative, 1968

- (approx. Hamilton West - Ancaster - Dundas and Hamilton Centre)

ONTARIO

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First black woman MP and Cabinet Minister,
Jean Augustine, Liberal, 1993, 2002

- (Etobicoke-Lakeshore)

ONTARIO

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First black man to serve in Canadian public office,
Abraham Shadd, Raleigh, 1859

- (Chatham-Kent-Leamington)

ONTARIO

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman mayor, Barbara Hanley,
Webbwood, 1936

- (Algoma-Manitoulin-Kapuskasing)

ONTARIO

A background image of a topographic map with white contour lines on a light gray background, located in the upper portion of the slide.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Indigenous Suffrage, first votes cast
in Hiawatha, 1960

- (Northumberland-Peterborough South)

ONTARIO

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman Senator, Cairine Reay Wilson,
Liberal, 1930

- School named after her in Orleans (Orléans)

ONTARIO

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Discovery of insulin by Frederick Banting, Charles Best, J.B. Collip and J.J.R. Macleod at the University of Toronto, 1922

- (University-Rosedale)

ONTARIO

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Group of Seven came together, 1920

- (Spadina-Fort York)

ONTARIO

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Canadian Olympic gold medal winner,
George Orton, 1900

- (Lambton-Kent-Middlesex)

ONTARIO

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman, Canadian astronaut in space,
Roberta Bondar, born in Sault Ste. Marie, 1992

- (Sault Ste. Marie)

ONTARIO

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Elizabeth II, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith, signs the Proclamation of the Constitution Act, 1982

- (Ottawa Centre)

ONTARIO

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman Speaker of the House of Commons
and Governor General, Jeanne Sauvé,
Liberal, 1980, 1984

- (approx. Ahuntsic-Cartierville)

QUEBEC

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Father of Confederation Sir George-Étienne Cartier,
enters into politics in Verchères,
Conservative/Parti Bleu, 1848

- (Pierre-Boucher-Les Patriotes-Verchères)

QUEBEC

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First francophone Prime Minister elected,
Sir Wilfrid Laurier, 1896

- (approx. Québec)

QUEBEC

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FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First game of organized ice hockey run by James Creighton student at McGill University, 1875

- (Ville-Marie-Le Sud-Ouest-Île-des-Soeurs)

QUEBEC

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Canadian astronaut in space, Marc Garneau,
born in Quebec City, 1949

- (approx. Québec)

QUEBEC

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman to receive university education, Grace Annie Lockhart, at Mount Allison Wesleyan College (now part of Mount Allison University), 1875

- (Beauséjour)

N.B.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

New Brunswick joined Confederation under Peter Mitchell's leadership, 1867

- He represented Northumberland County
(approx. Miramichi- Grand Lake)

N.B.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman appointed as president and vice-chancellor of the University of New Brunswick, Dr. Elizabeth Parr-Johnston, 1996

- UNB in Fredericton (Fredericton)

N.B.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First black player in the NHL, Willie O'Ree, 1958

- Born in Fredericton (Fredericton)

N.B.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Charlottetown Conference set Confederation in motion, 1864

- (Charlottetown)

P.E.I.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Prince Edward Island joined the Confederation, 1873

- (Charlottetown)

P.E.I.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Chief of the Abegweit First Nation,
Margaret Bernard elected, 1972

- (Cardigan)

P.E.I.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman from Prince Edward Island named to
Federal Cabinet, Gail Shea elected,
Progressive Conservative, 2008

- (Egmont)

P.E.I.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Viola Desmond challenged segregation,
raising awareness about racism in Canada in
New Glasgow, 1946

- (Central Nova)

N.S.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First black woman mayor, Daurene Lewis elected
in Annapolis Royal, 1984

- (West Nova)

N.S.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First black woman voted in a municipal election,
Louisa Ann Johnson, 1895

- (Halifax)

N.S.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Nova Scotia held first Legislative Assembly,
birth of parliamentary democracy in Canada, 1758

- (Halifax)

N.S.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Canada's first newspaper, the Halifax Gazette,
began publication, 1752

- (Halifax)

N.S.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Newfoundland and Labrador became Canada's 10th and final province, 1949

- (St. John's East and St. John's South-Mount Pearl)

NL

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Terry Fox began his Marathon of Hope,
a run for cancer, 1980

- Monument (St. John's South-Mount Pearl)

NL

First Newfoundland and Labrador Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada was appointed, Malcolm Rowe, 2016

- Born in St. John's (St. John's East and St. John's South-Mount Pearl)

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Women's right to vote in Newfoundland and Labrador passed at the Colonial Building, 1925

- (St. John's East)

NL

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First woman to be elected leader of a major political party with seats in the House of Commons, Audrey McLaughlin, NDP, 1989

- (Yukon)

YUKON

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Klondike Gold Rush began, 1896

- (Yukon)

YUKON

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Robert W. Service, known as the Bard of the Yukon, published his first collection of poems, 1907

- (Yukon)

YUKON

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Yukon Territory created, 1898

- (Yukon)

YUKON

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Indigenous woman government leader,
Nellie J. Cournoyea, 1991

- (Northwest Territories)

N.W.T.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Indigenous woman MP and Cabinet Minister,
Ethel Blondin-Andrew, Liberal, 1988

- (Northwest Territories)

N.W.T.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Rupert's Land and the North-Western Territory
bought by Canada and renamed the Northwest
Territories, 1870

- (Northwest Territories)

N.W.T.

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Indigenous woman judge, Shannon Smallwood, appointed to the Supreme Court of the Northwest Territories, 2011

- (Northwest Territories)

N.W.T.

First Inuk MP, Peter Ittinuar,
crossed the floor to the Liberal Party to work on
creating Nunavut, 1982

- He represented Nunatsiaq, now a part of Nunavut
 - (Nunavut)

NUNAVUT

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Inuit gain right to vote in federal elections, 1950;
voting made accessible, 1962

- (Nunavut)

NUNAVUT

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

Creation of the Territory of Nunavut as part of a settlement of land claims, 1999

- (Nunavut)

NUNAVUT

4

FACES AND PLACES

Milestones in Our Democracy

First Inuk Cabinet Minister, Leona Aglukkaq,
appointed as the Minister of Health,
Conservative, 2008

• (Nunavut)

NUNAVUT